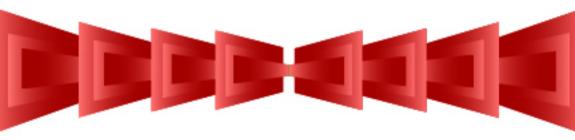
CLEANING VALIDATION

PRACTICAL
COMPLIANCE
SOLUTIONS FOR
PHARMACEUTICAL
MANUFACTURING

VOLUME 3



Destin A. LeBlanc

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Destin A. LeBlanc

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CONTENTS

Forew	Foreword		
General Topics			
1.	The Changing Paradigm for Cleaning Validations	3	
2.	Differences between Cleaning and Process Validation	7	
3.	"Design Space" for Cleaning Processes	11	
4.	Understanding the Cleaning Process in 2010 (and Beyond)	15	
5.	"Continued" vs. "Continuous" Process Verification	19	
6.	Revisiting "Cleaning Verification"	23	
7.	How to Completely Avoid Doing Cleaning Validation	27	
Specia	al Situations		
8.	Significance of Water Activity for Cleaning Validation	33	
9.	Issues in Cleaning Validation for Parts Washers	39	
10.	Manual Cleaning Issues — Part I	43	
11.	Manual Cleaning Issues — Part 2	47	
12.	More on Campaign Length	51	
13.	Use of Alkali/Acid Cleaning Agents in Biotech	55	
Residu	ue Limits		
14.	Revisiting Limits Based on Process Capability	61	
15.	Differing Ways to Express Limits	65	
		iii	

	16.	My Revised Shorthand for Expressing Limits	69
	17.	Limits Below the LOD in Rinse Solutions — Part I	73
	18.	Limits Below the LOD in Rinse Solutions — Part 2	77
		Limits Below the LOD in Rinse Solutions — Part 3	81
	20.	Limits for Rinse "Grab" Samples	85
	21.	Another Alternative for Rinse Sampling Limits	89
		Basics of "Stratified Sampling"	93
		More on "Stratified Sampling"	97
	24.	Final Notes on "Stratified Sampling"	101
	25.	A Conundrum Regarding Limits	105
	26.	The Science Behind Limits	109
Ris	k-M	aPP	
	27.	A Critique of Cleaning Validation Issues	
		in ISPE's RiskMaPP	115
		More on ISPE's RiskMaPP	121
		Where Risk-MaPP Got it Wrong	125
		The Good, the Bad and the Inexplicable of Risk-MaPP	131
	31.	How are ADEs Determined for Non-Highly	
	22	Hazardous Actives?	137
	32.	Another Critique of Risk-MaPP	143
Vis	ual	y Clean	
	33.	Visually Clean and Visual Limits	149
		More Uses for Visual Limit Determination	153
		Statistics for Visual Limits	157
Sar	npl	ing	
	36	What's an "Equivalent" Swab?	163
		Use of Multiple Swabs for Sampling	167
		The Rationale for Rinse Sampling for Cleaning Agents	171
Sar	npl	ing Recovery	
	39.	Revisiting Linearity of Swab Recovery Results	177
		Swab Sampling Recovery as a Function of Residue Level	180
		Acceptable Variability for Sampling Recovery Studies	187
		An Alternative Swab Recovery Procedure	191
		More on an Alternative Swab Recovery Procedure	195
		Grouping for Surfaces for Swah Recovery Studies?	197

Contents

Proto	col Issues	
45.	What's Happening to Worst-case Process Conditions?	205
46.	What does the FDA Process Validation Guidance say	
	about the Number of Qualification Runs	209
47.	Selecting the Number of Validation Runs	
	for Equipment Grouping	215
48.	Hold Time Issues	219
Regul	atory Issues	
49.	Regulatory Guidances I'd Like to See Changed — Part I	227
50.	Regulatory Guidances I'd Like to See Changed — Part 2	23
Арреі	ndix A:	
Acron	yms Used in this Volume	235
Index		237

FOREWORD

This is Volume 3, complementing my earlier two books on the same subject. What are presented in this book are modifications and updates of my monthly *Cleaning Memos* originally published on my web site, www.cleaningvalidation.com, in the period from January 2009 through December 2012. Each Cleaning Memo is presented as a chapter, with the chapters then organized by common topics. For example, topics related to setting limits are in one section, those related to sampling in another section, and so forth. The changes made are sometimes relatively simple, and sometimes more detailed. In all cases, I have tried to focus on changes for improving clarity and applicability, as well as to modify the text with new information. I have also added an appendix with a list of acronyms used in this volume. While Volume 2 in this series had an appendix summarizing my shorthand method of expressing limits as I used in 2009, my revised shorthand method is presented in Chapter 16. Therefore I have not elaborated on it in a separate appendix.

I would also like to encourage pharmaceutical manufacturers, and particularly upper management, to meet the challenges of the science-based and risk-based approaches to cleaning validation. Using some of the principles and practices in this volume may help in designing a more effective and efficient cleaning validation program.

I should add a caveat here, much like the caveat before each of the FDA's guidance documents — nothing in this book should be considered mandatory or binding. I have tried to present alternatives where possible. However, achieving the same objectives by utilizing scientifically justified procedures that are applicable to a manufacturer's specific situation is certainly encouraged.

Semper Eadem! Destin A. LeBlanc Kodak, TN February 2013

GENERAL TOPICS

The following seven chapters cover general topics related to cleaning validation in most pharmaceutical manufacturing facilities.